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NEWS RELEASE

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 9:00 A.M. EST, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 2014.

CFS DIVISIA MONETARY DATA FOR THE UNITED STATES:¹ JANUARY 2014

The CFS Featured Broad Divisia Monetary Aggregates in January 2014

- CFS Divisia M4, including Treasuries (DM4) – the broadest and most important measure of money calculated by the Center for Financial Stability – grew by 0.8% in January 2014, on a year-over-year basis. In contrast, CFS Divisia M4 increased by 6.2% in January 2013 over the preceding year.
- The narrower version of the CFS Divisia M4, excluding Treasuries, (DM4-), increased by 1.6% in January 2014 over the year, relative to a year-over-year gain of 6.3% in January 2013.
- CFS Divisia M3 (DM3) advanced by 2.1% year-over-year, relative to an increase of 6.0% in January 2013.

The Narrow Divisia Monetary Aggregates in January 2014²

- CFS Divisia M2 (DM2) advanced by 5.5% year-over-year, relative to an increase of 7.8% in January 2013 over the preceding year.
- CFS Divisia M1 (DM1) advanced by 7.8% year-over-year, relative to an increase of 11.9% in January 2013 over the preceding year.

Most Significant Factors Influencing CFS Divisia M4 in January 2014

Positive Contributors to CFS Divisia M4 Growth

- The largest positive contributor to CFS Divisia M4 growth was commercial banks' savings deposits (sweeps adjusted), contributing an increase of 2.0% in the last 12 months ending January 2014. Their growth-rate weight was 27.8%. Unweighted, they increased 7.4% in the last 12 months. This component is included in all of the aggregates, except the narrowest (DM1).
- The second largest positive contributor to growth was demand deposits (sweeps adjusted), contributing an increase of 1.0% in the last 12 months ending January 2014. Their growth-rate weight was 9.0%. Unweighted, they increased 11.6% in the last 12 months. This component is included in all of the aggregates.
- The third largest positive contributor to growth was large time deposits, contributing an increase of 0.5% in the last 12 months ending January 2014. Their growth-rate weight was 8.1%. Unweighted, they increased 5.7% in the last 12 months. This component is included in DM3, DM4-, and DM4, but not in the narrower aggregates (DM1 and DM2).

¹ The CFS Divisia indexes in this release were constructed under the direction of Professor William A. Barnett. Dr. Barnett is the originator of the Divisia monetary aggregates, which he has been developing and refining for decades, in accordance with modern advances in economic aggregation and index-number theory.

² The narrow aggregates, DM1 and DM2, are similar to the MSI (monetary services index) Divisia aggregates, supplied by the St. Louis Federal Reserve Bank. See page 18 for the relationship between the CFS and the MSI aggregates. The broad Divisia monetary aggregates, DM3, DM4-, and DM4, are available only from the CFS, since no other source currently exists for broad Divisia monetary aggregates for the US.

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Negative Contributors to CFS Divisia M4 Growth

- The largest negative contributor to CFS Divisia M4 growth was repurchase agreements, contributing a decrease of 1.8% in the last 12 months ending January 2014. Their growth-rate weight was 8.9%. Unweighted, they decreased 18.4% in the last 12 months. This component is included in DM3, DM4-, and DM4, but not in the narrower aggregates (DM1 and DM2).
- The second largest negative contributor to CFS Divisia M4 growth was T-bills, contributing a decrease of 0.7% in the last 12 months ending January 2014. Their growth-rate weight was 8.9%. Unweighted, they decreased 7.3% in the last 12 months. This component is included only in the broadest aggregate (DM4).
- The third largest negative contributor to CFS Divisia M4 growth was commercial paper, contributing a decrease of 0.4% in the last 12 months ending January 2014. Its growth-rate weight was 5.3%. Unweighted, it decreased 6.9% in the last 12 months. This component is included in DM4 and DM4-, but not in the narrower aggregates.

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The next CFS Divisia M4 data are scheduled to be released at 9:00 AM EDT on Wednesday, March 19, 2014.



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Figure 1 - Recent Growth in Broad CFS Divisia Monetary Data³

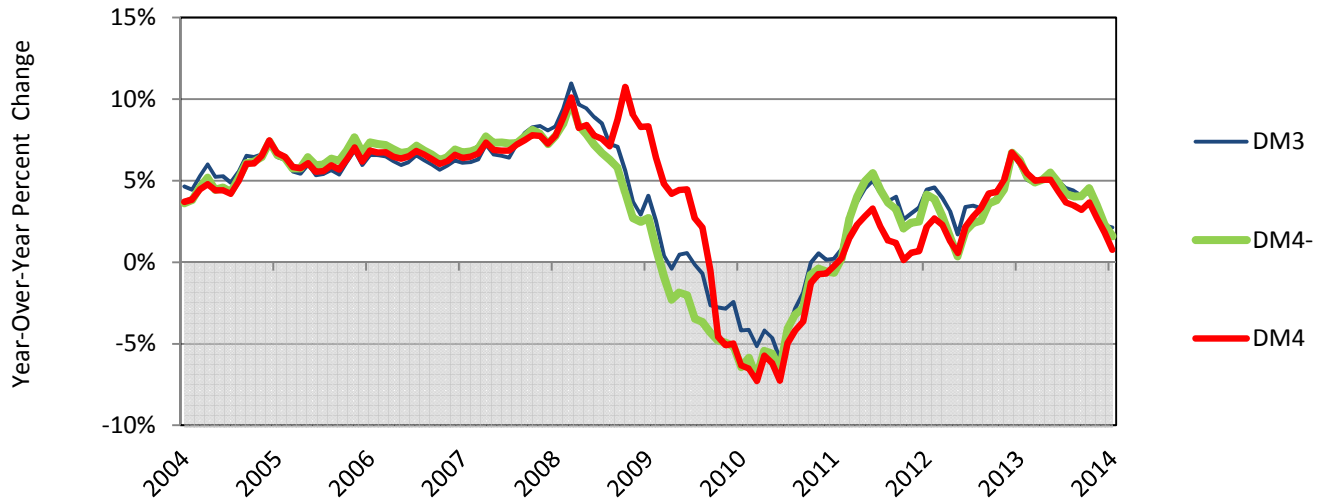
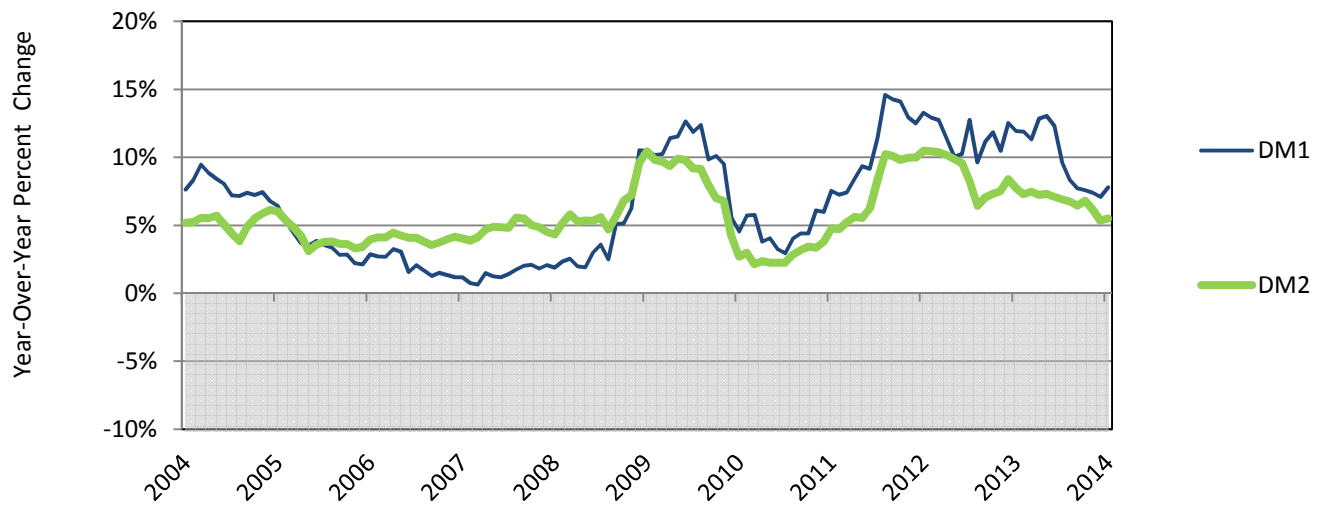


Figure 2 - Recent Growth in Narrow CFS Divisia Monetary Data⁴



³ The broadest CFS Divisia monetary aggregates are **best** for most purposes. See p. 18 for background on the supporting research. We nevertheless provide the narrower CFS Divisia aggregates in Figure 2 for comparison.

⁴ The narrow aggregates shown here, DM1 and DM2, are similar to the MSI (monetary services index) Divisia aggregates, supplied by the St. Louis Federal Reserve Bank. For more information about the St. Louis Fed's MSI Divisia aggregates and their relationship to the CFS Divisia monetary aggregates, see p. 18.



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Figure 3 - CFS Divisia Monetary Aggregates Table, Year-Over-Year Percent Change

Date	Divisia M4 Including Treasuries (DM4)	Divisia M4 Excluding Treasuries (DM4-)	Divisia M3	Divisia M2 (Sweeps Adjusted) ⁵	Divisia M1 (Sweeps Adjusted) ⁵
Apr-11	2.3%	4.0%	3.7%	5.6%	8.4%
May-11	2.8%	4.9%	4.5%	5.5%	9.3%
Jun-11	3.3%	5.5%	5.0%	6.3%	9.1%
Jul-11	2.2%	4.4%	4.3%	8.4%	11.4%
Aug-11	1.3%	3.6%	3.7%	10.2%	14.6%
Sep-11	1.2%	3.3%	4.0%	10.1%	14.3%
Oct-11	0.1%	2.1%	2.6%	9.8%	14.1%
Nov-11	0.6%	2.4%	3.0%	10.0%	12.9%
Dec-11	0.7%	2.5%	3.3%	10.0%	12.5%
Jan-12	2.2%	4.1%	4.4%	10.5%	13.3%
Feb-12	2.7%	3.9%	4.6%	10.4%	12.9%
Mar-12	2.3%	2.8%	3.9%	10.4%	12.7%
Apr-12	1.3%	1.6%	3.1%	10.2%	11.4%
May-12	0.6%	0.3%	1.7%	9.8%	10.0%
Jun-12	2.2%	1.9%	3.4%	9.6%	10.2%
Jul-12	2.8%	2.4%	3.5%	8.2%	12.8%
Aug-12	3.3%	2.5%	3.3%	6.4%	9.6%
Sep-12	4.2%	3.6%	4.2%	7.1%	11.2%
Oct-12	4.3%	3.8%	4.4%	7.3%	11.8%
Nov-12	5.1%	4.5%	4.8%	7.5%	10.5%
Dec-12	6.7%	6.7%	6.7%	8.4%	12.5%
Jan-13	6.2%	6.3%	6.0%	7.8%	11.9%
Feb-13	5.4%	5.2%	5.0%	7.3%	11.9%
Mar-13	5.0%	4.9%	4.8%	7.5%	11.3%
Apr-13	5.1%	5.1%	5.1%	7.2%	12.9%
May-13	5.1%	5.5%	5.5%	7.3%	13.0%
Jun-13	4.3%	4.9%	5.0%	7.1%	12.3%
Jul-13	3.7%	4.2%	4.5%	6.9%	9.6%
Aug-13	3.5%	4.0%	4.4%	6.8%	8.4%
Sep-13	3.2%	4.0%	4.1%	6.4%	7.7%
Oct-13	3.7%	4.5%	4.3%	6.8%	7.6%
Nov-13	2.7%	3.5%	3.3%	6.1%	7.4%
Dec-13	1.8%	2.3%	2.2%	5.3%	7.1%
Jan-14	0.8%	1.6%	2.1%	5.5%	7.8%

Note: Cells are shaded on a gradient from dark green (maximum) to dark red (minimum).

⁵ While the broadest Divisia monetary aggregates are best for most purposes, we provide the narrower CFS Divisia aggregates for comparison. The narrow aggregates shown here, DM1 and DM2, are similar to the MSI (monetary services index) Divisia aggregates, supplied by the St. Louis Federal Reserve Bank. For more information about the St. Louis Fed's MSI Divisia aggregates and their relationship to the CFS Divisia monetary aggregates, see p. 18.



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Figure 4 - CFS Divisia Data Table (DM4, DM4-, and DM3)

Levels are normalized to equal 100 in Jan. 1967

Date	Divisia M4 Including Treasuries (DM4)			Divisia M4 Excluding Treasuries (DM4-)			Divisia M3		
	Level	Yr-Over-Yr % Growth Rate	Interest-Rate Aggregate %	Level	Yr-Over-Yr % Growth Rate	Interest-Rate Aggregate %	Level	Yr-Over-Yr % Growth Rate	Interest-Rate Aggregate %
Apr-11	1,225	2.3%	0.11%	1,143	4.0%	0.12%	1,115	3.7%	0.11%
May-11	1,234	2.8%	0.10%	1,155	4.9%	0.11%	1,128	4.5%	0.11%
Jun-11	1,225	3.3%	0.10%	1,147	5.5%	0.10%	1,119	5.0%	0.10%
Jul-11	1,227	2.2%	0.09%	1,151	4.4%	0.10%	1,126	4.3%	0.09%
Aug-11	1,225	1.3%	0.09%	1,152	3.6%	0.10%	1,131	3.7%	0.09%
Sep-11	1,223	1.2%	0.09%	1,148	3.3%	0.10%	1,131	4.0%	0.09%
Oct-11	1,222	0.1%	0.09%	1,146	2.1%	0.10%	1,130	2.6%	0.09%
Nov-11	1,223	0.6%	0.09%	1,148	2.4%	0.10%	1,133	3.0%	0.09%
Dec-11	1,217	0.7%	0.08%	1,140	2.5%	0.09%	1,129	3.3%	0.08%
Jan-12	1,233	2.2%	0.09%	1,153	4.1%	0.10%	1,140	4.4%	0.08%
Feb-12	1,237	2.7%	0.09%	1,158	3.9%	0.09%	1,146	4.6%	0.09%
Mar-12	1,239	2.3%	0.10%	1,159	2.8%	0.10%	1,149	3.9%	0.10%
Apr-12	1,241	1.3%	0.10%	1,161	1.6%	0.10%	1,150	3.1%	0.09%
May-12	1,241	0.6%	0.10%	1,159	0.3%	0.10%	1,147	1.7%	0.09%
Jun-12	1,252	2.2%	0.10%	1,169	1.9%	0.10%	1,157	3.4%	0.10%
Jul-12	1,262	2.8%	0.10%	1,179	2.4%	0.10%	1,165	3.5%	0.09%
Aug-12	1,265	3.3%	0.09%	1,181	2.5%	0.09%	1,168	3.3%	0.09%
Sep-12	1,274	4.2%	0.10%	1,190	3.6%	0.10%	1,178	4.2%	0.09%
Oct-12	1,275	4.3%	0.10%	1,190	3.8%	0.10%	1,179	4.4%	0.10%
Nov-12	1,285	5.1%	0.09%	1,200	4.5%	0.09%	1,188	4.8%	0.08%
Dec-12	1,299	6.7%	0.09%	1,217	6.7%	0.09%	1,205	6.7%	0.08%
Jan-13	1,309	6.2%	0.08%	1,225	6.3%	0.08%	1,208	6.0%	0.08%
Feb-13	1,304	5.4%	0.09%	1,219	5.2%	0.08%	1,204	5.0%	0.08%
Mar-13	1,301	5.0%	0.09%	1,216	4.9%	0.09%	1,205	4.8%	0.08%
Apr-13	1,304	5.1%	0.08%	1,220	5.1%	0.08%	1,209	5.1%	0.08%
May-13	1,304	5.1%	0.07%	1,223	5.5%	0.07%	1,211	5.5%	0.07%
Jun-13	1,306	4.3%	0.07%	1,226	4.9%	0.07%	1,215	5.0%	0.06%
Jul-13	1,308	3.7%	0.06%	1,228	4.2%	0.07%	1,219	4.5%	0.06%
Aug-13	1,309	3.5%	0.06%	1,229	4.0%	0.06%	1,219	4.4%	0.06%
Sep-13	1,315	3.2%	0.06%	1,238	4.0%	0.06%	1,226	4.1%	0.06%
Oct-13	1,321	3.7%	0.07%	1,244	4.5%	0.07%	1,230	4.3%	0.07%
Nov-13	1,320	2.7%	0.08%	1,242	3.5%	0.08%	1,227	3.3%	0.07%
Dec-13	1,323	1.8%	0.07%	1,245	2.3%	0.08%	1,232	2.2%	0.07%
Jan-14	1,319	0.8%	0.07%	1,244	1.6%	0.07%	1,234	2.1%	0.06%



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Figure 5 - CFS Divisia Data Table (DM2 and DM1)

Levels are normalized to equal 100 in Jan. 1967

Date	Divisia M2 (Sweeps Adjusted)			Divisia M1 (Sweeps Adjusted)		
	Level	Yr-Over-Yr % Growth Rate	Interest-Rate Aggregate %	Level	Yr-Over-Yr % Growth Rate	Interest-Rate Aggregate %
Apr-11	1,033	5.6%	0.09%	1,311	8.4%	0.02%
May-11	1,039	5.5%	0.09%	1,329	9.3%	0.02%
Jun-11	1,049	6.3%	0.08%	1,336	9.1%	0.02%
Jul-11	1,070	8.4%	0.08%	1,362	11.4%	0.02%
Aug-11	1,095	10.2%	0.08%	1,418	14.6%	0.02%
Sep-11	1,097	10.1%	0.08%	1,422	14.3%	0.01%
Oct-11	1,100	9.8%	0.07%	1,429	14.1%	0.01%
Nov-11	1,106	10.0%	0.07%	1,439	12.9%	0.01%
Dec-11	1,110	10.0%	0.07%	1,439	12.5%	0.01%
Jan-12	1,121	10.5%	0.06%	1,458	13.3%	0.01%
Feb-12	1,127	10.4%	0.07%	1,464	12.9%	0.01%
Mar-12	1,132	10.4%	0.07%	1,472	12.7%	0.01%
Apr-12	1,138	10.2%	0.07%	1,461	11.4%	0.01%
May-12	1,142	9.8%	0.07%	1,462	10.0%	0.01%
Jun-12	1,149	9.6%	0.07%	1,472	10.2%	0.01%
Jul-12	1,158	8.2%	0.06%	1,536	12.8%	0.01%
Aug-12	1,166	6.4%	0.06%	1,554	9.6%	0.01%
Sep-12	1,174	7.1%	0.06%	1,581	11.2%	0.01%
Oct-12	1,181	7.3%	0.06%	1,598	11.8%	0.01%
Nov-12	1,189	7.5%	0.05%	1,590	10.5%	0.01%
Dec-12	1,204	8.4%	0.05%	1,619	12.5%	0.01%
Jan-13	1,208	7.8%	0.06%	1,632	11.9%	0.01%
Feb-13	1,209	7.3%	0.07%	1,638	11.9%	0.01%
Mar-13	1,217	7.5%	0.07%	1,639	11.3%	0.01%
Apr-13	1,221	7.2%	0.07%	1,648	12.9%	0.01%
May-13	1,225	7.3%	0.06%	1,653	13.0%	0.01%
Jun-13	1,230	7.1%	0.06%	1,653	12.3%	0.01%
Jul-13	1,238	6.9%	0.06%	1,684	9.6%	0.01%
Aug-13	1,244	6.8%	0.06%	1,684	8.4%	0.01%
Sep-13	1,250	6.4%	0.06%	1,703	7.7%	0.01%
Oct-13	1,261	6.8%	0.06%	1,719	7.6%	0.01%
Nov-13	1,262	6.1%	0.07%	1,707	7.4%	0.01%
Dec-13	1,268	5.3%	0.07%	1,734	7.1%	0.01%
Jan-14	1,274	5.5%	0.07%	1,760	7.8%	0.01%



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Figure 6 - Components of CFS Divisia M4 - Highlights for January 2014

Components in this table build from the narrowest aggregate at the top to the broadest at the bottom. For example, the darkest green in the left column includes components of DM1. The next tier shows the components included in DM2, but not within DM1.

	Weighted Contribution To DM4 Money Annual Growth Rate*	Divisia Growth-Rate Weights (Average of Last 12 Months)	Unweighted Year-Over-Year Percentage Growth Rate
DM1			
Currency	0.4%	6.4%	6.3%
Traveler's Checks	0.0%	0.0%	-10.5%
Demand Deposits **	1.0%	9.0%	11.6%
OCDs at Commercial Banks **	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%
OCDs at Thrift Institutions **	0.1%	1.8%	5.4%
Added into DM2			
Savings Deposits at Commercial Banks **	2.0%	27.8%	7.4%
Savings Deposits at Thrift Institutions **	0.3%	4.6%	6.1%
Retail Money-Market Funds	-0.1%	3.6%	-3.5%
Small Time Deposits at Commercial Banks	-0.3%	2.3%	-12.2%
Small Time Deposits at Thrifts	-0.2%	0.8%	-20.4%
Added into DM3			
Institutional Money-Market Funds	0.0%	10.0%	0.5%
Large Time Deposits	0.5%	8.1%	5.7%
Repurchase Agreements	-1.8%	8.9%	-18.4%
Added into DM4-			
Commercial Paper	-0.4%	5.3%	-6.9%
Added into DM4			
T-Bills	-0.7%	8.9%	-7.3%

Note: The row labels in the first column are shaded to show which components are included into which aggregates. Each data column is shaded on a gradient from dark green (maximum) to dark red (minimum). See the figures 10-15 for these calculations over time and a chart version of the above table.

* Average of last 12 monthly weighted contributions to CFS Divisia M4 growth rates (annual rates). Unlike the other percent calculations in this report, the weighted contributions use continuous percent changes computed from natural logs.

** Sweeps adjusted.

Components That Are Pulling CFS Divisia M4 Up

The largest positive contributor to CFS Divisia M4 growth was commercial banks' savings deposits (sweeps adjusted), contributing an increase of 2.0% in the last 12 months ending January 2014. Their growth-rate weight was 27.8%. Unweighted, they increased 7.4% in the last 12 months. This component is included in all of the aggregates, except the narrowest (DM1).

The second largest positive contributor to growth was demand deposits (sweeps adjusted), contributing an increase of 1.0% in the last 12 months ending January 2014. Their growth-rate weight was 9.0%. Unweighted, they increased 11.6% in the last 12 months. This component is included in all of the aggregates.

The third largest positive contributor to growth was large time deposits, contributing an increase of 0.5% in the last 12 months ending January 2014. Their growth-rate weight was 8.1%. Unweighted, they increased 5.7% in the last 12 months. This component is included in DM3, DM4-, and DM4, but not in the narrower aggregates (DM1 and DM2).

Components That Are Pulling CFS Divisia M4 Down

The largest negative contributor to CFS Divisia M4 growth was repurchase agreements, contributing a decrease of 1.8% in the last 12 months ending January 2014. Their growth-rate weight was 8.9%. Unweighted, they decreased 18.4% in the last 12 months. This component is included in DM3, DM4-, and DM4, but not in the narrower aggregates (DM1 and DM2).

The second largest negative contributor to CFS Divisia M4 growth was T-bills, contributing a decrease of 0.7% in the last 12 months ending January 2014. Their growth-rate weight was 8.9%. Unweighted, they decreased 7.3% in the last 12 months. This component is included only in the broadest aggregate (DM4).

The third largest negative contributor to CFS Divisia M4 growth was commercial paper, contributing a decrease of 0.4% in the last 12 months ending January 2014. Its growth-rate weight was 5.3%. Unweighted, it decreased 6.9% in the last 12 months. This component is included in DM4 and DM4-, but not in the narrower aggregates.



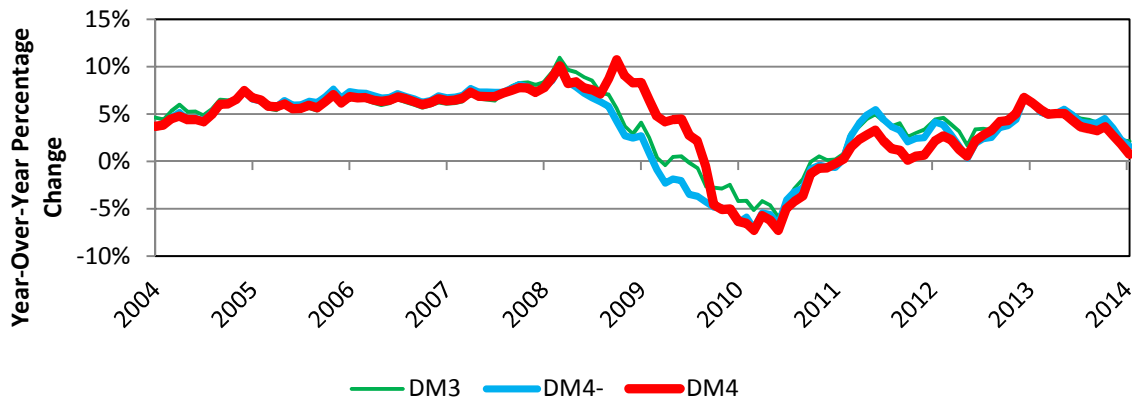
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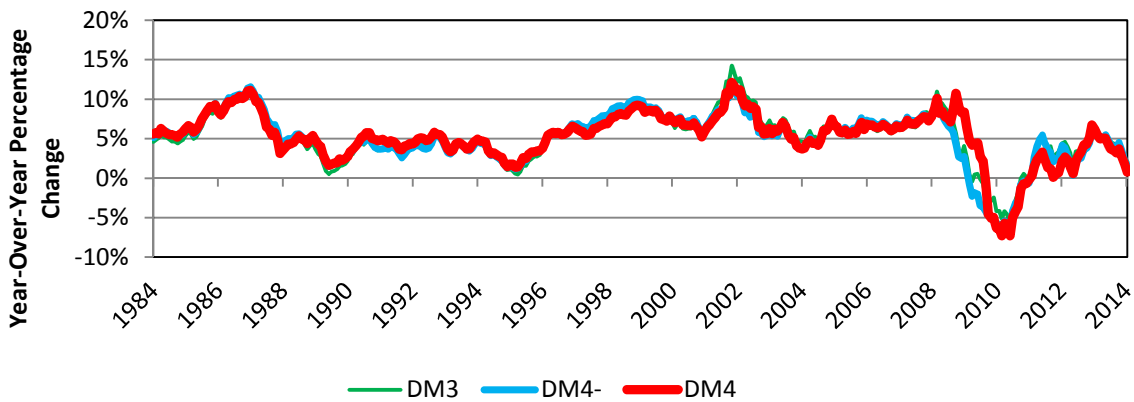
Figure 7 - CFS Divisia Monetary Growth Charts

DM3, DM4-, and DM4 Year-Over-Year Percent Change, Three Date Horizons

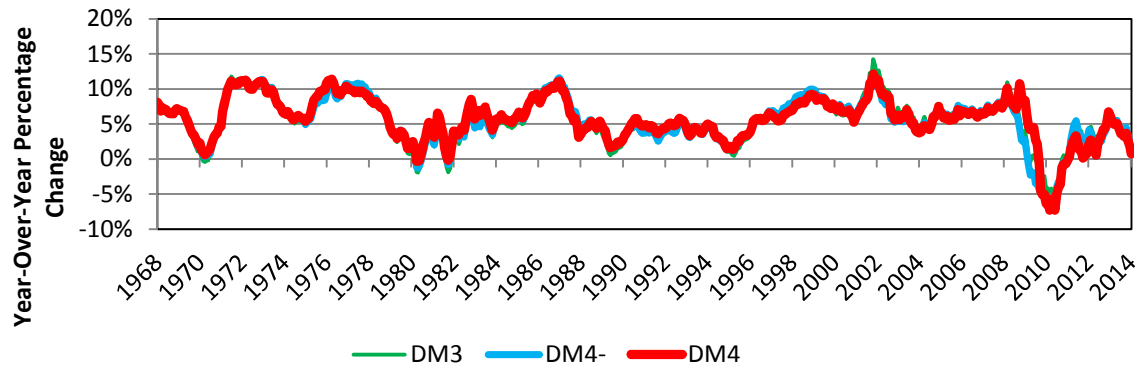
2004 to Present



1984-Present



1968 to Present





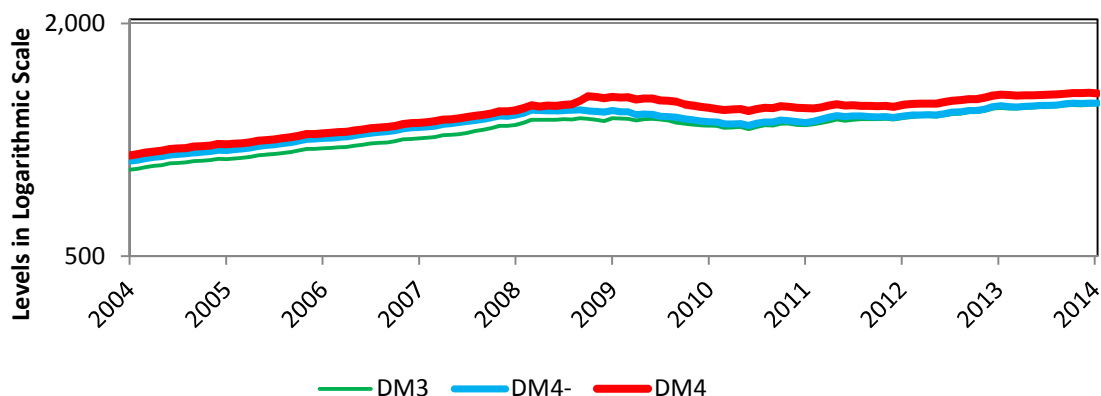
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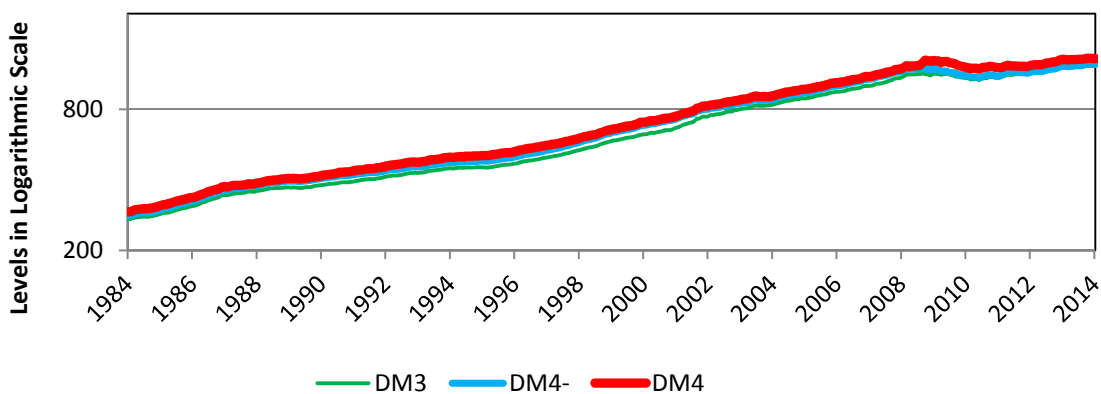
Figure 8 - CFS Divisia Monetary Aggregates Level Charts

DM3, DM4-, and DM4 Levels, Normalized to Equal 100 in Jan. 1967, Logarithmic Scales

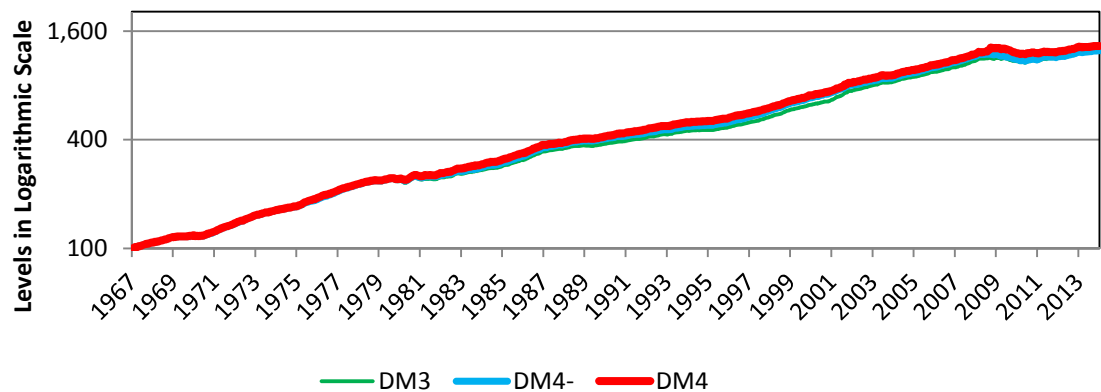
2004 to Present



1984 to Present



1967 to Present





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**Figure 9 - Components of All CFS Divisia Aggregates
Growth-Rate Weights Used in Latest Month (January 2014)**

	Divisia M1	Divisia M2M	Divisia M2M	Divisia M2	Divisia ALL	Divisia M3	Divisia M4-	Divisia M4
Currency	32.5%	11.6%	9.9%	11.1%	9.5%	7.7%	7.2%	6.6%
Traveler's Checks	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Demand Deposits (Sweeps Adjusted)	46.7%	16.7%	14.2%	15.9%	13.6%	11.0%	10.3%	9.5%
OCDs at Commercial Banks (Sweeps Adjusted)	11.5%	4.1%	3.5%	3.9%	3.4%	2.7%	2.6%	2.3%
OCDs at Thrift Institutions (Sweeps Adjusted)	9.2%	3.3%	2.8%	3.1%	2.7%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%
Savings Deposits at Commercial Banks (Sweeps Adjusted)		49.8%	42.3%	47.4%	40.5%	32.7%	30.8%	28.2%
Savings Deposits at Thrift Institutions (Sweeps Adjusted)		8.2%	7.0%	7.8%	6.7%	5.4%	5.1%	4.6%
Retail Money-Market Funds		6.3%	5.3%	6.0%	5.1%	4.1%	3.9%	3.5%
Small Time Deposits at Commercial Banks				3.7%	3.1%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%
Small Time Deposits at Thrifts				1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
Institutional Money-Market Funds			15.0%		14.4%	11.6%	10.9%	10.0%
Large Time Deposits						9.7%	9.1%	8.3%
Repurchase Agreements						9.7%	9.1%	8.3%
Commercial Paper							5.8%	5.3%
T-Bills								8.6%
Sum of Weights	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

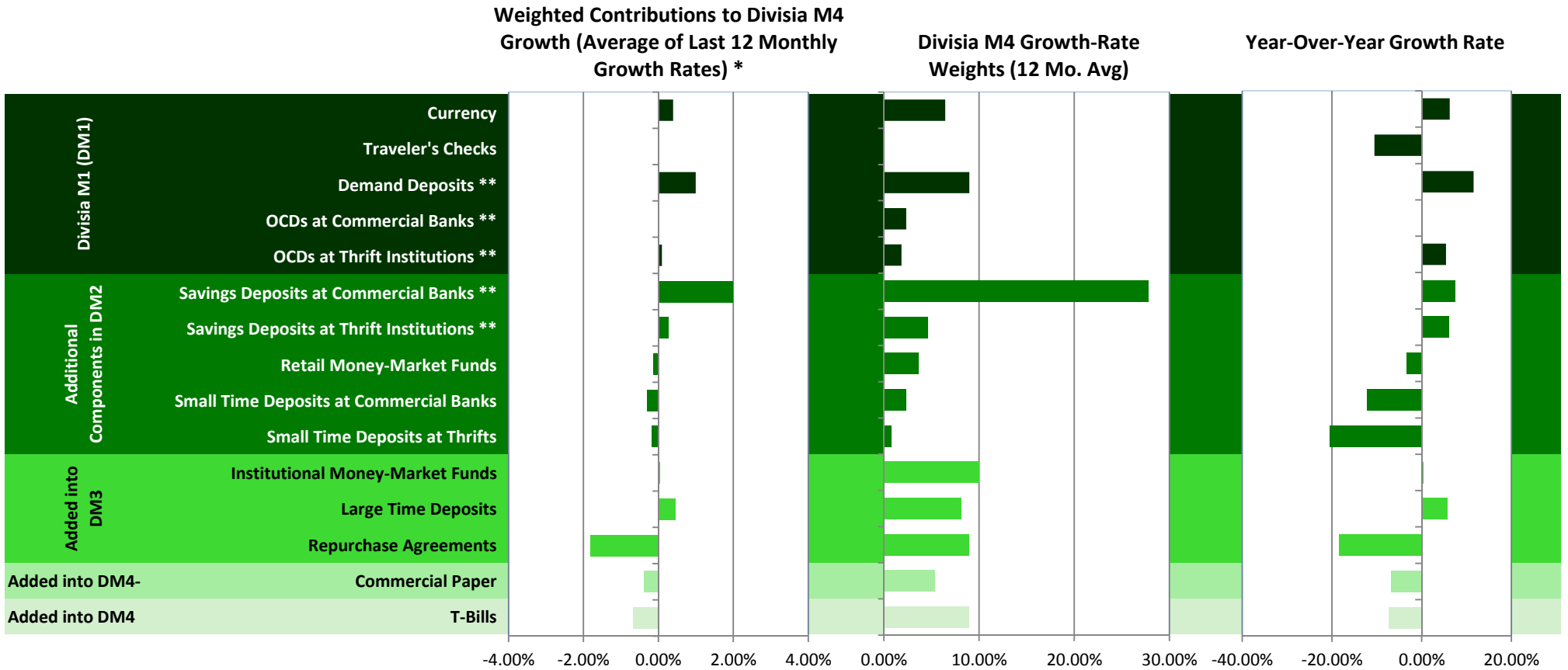
* Sweeps adjusted.



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Figure 10 - Components of CFS Divisia M4 - Highlights for January 2014

Note: Each component's influence on DM4 growth (left chart column) reflects the component's unweighted growth (right chart column) and its growth-rate weight (middle chart column). The background and the bar colors are shaded to show which components are included in which aggregates. The lighter the green, the broader the aggregate.



* Average of last 12 monthly weighted contributions to CFS Divisia M4 growth rates (annual rates). Unlike the other percent calculations in this report, the weighted contributions use continuous percent changes computed from natural logs e.g. $(\ln(x)-\ln(x-1))$.

** Sweeps adjusted.



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Figure 16 - CFS Divisia M4 Quarterly Growth Triangle

Recent Quarterly History (Compound Annual Rates of Change)

This triangular report design was originated by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis to show seasonally adjusted annualized growth rates for a variety of time periods.

Terminal Period	Initial Period																			
	Q1 2009	Q2 2009	Q3 2009	Q4 2009	Q1 2010	Q2 2010	Q3 2010	Q4 2010	Q1 2011	Q2 2011	Q3 2011	Q4 2011	Q1 2012	Q2 2012	Q3 2012	Q4 2012	Q1 2013	Q2 2013		Q3 2013
Q2 2009	-3.6																			1,276.31
Q3 2009	-4.3	-5.1																		1,259.72
Q4 2009	-6.3	-7.7	-10.2																	1,226.25
Q1 2010	-6.7	-7.7	-9.0	-7.8																1,201.61
Q2 2010	-5.8	-6.4	-6.8	-5.1	-2.3															1,194.68
Q3 2010	-4.3	-4.4	-4.3	-2.2	0.7	3.8														1,205.97
Q4 2010	-3.3	-3.2	-2.8	-0.9	1.5	3.5	3.1													1,215.15
Q1 2011	-3.2	-3.1	-2.8	-1.2	0.5	1.4	0.3	-2.5												1,207.59
Q2 2011	-2.1	-1.9	-1.4	0.1	1.8	2.8	2.5	2.2	7.0											1,228.24
Q3 2011	-2.0	-1.8	-1.4	-0.1	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.1	2.9	-1.1										1,224.84
Q4 2011	-1.9	-1.8	-1.4	-0.2	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.5	-1.2	-1.3									1,220.78
Q1 2012	-1.4	-1.1	-0.7	0.4	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.4	0.9	1.9	5.2								1,236.44
Q2 2012	-1.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.6	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.3	2.2	3.9	2.7							1,244.62
Q3 2012	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.1	5.0	7.4						1,266.98
Q4 2012	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.6	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.7	3.1	4.0	5.4	5.4	6.8	6.3					1,286.35
Q1 2013	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.9	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.5	4.3	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.1	5.9				1,304.88
Q2 2013	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.8	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.0	2.8	-0.1			1,304.54
Q3 2013	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.5	2.5	0.9	1.9		1,310.78
Q4 2013	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.4	2.7	1.7	2.6	3.3	1,321.43

How to Read this Table:

To find a growth rate for a particular date range, find the column that contains the start quarter; then find the row that contains the end quarter of the date range. The cell where they intersect represents the annualized growth rate for that time period. For example, the last row contains the growth rates ending in the most recent quarter for each starting quarter going back 4 3/4 years. The outer diagonal shows the growth rates that are the quarter-over-quarter rates for the last few years. Red and green shades highlight the largest negative and positive growth rates.

Quarterly Data Highlights:

- In the last quarter, CFS Divisia M4 grew by 3.3% (seasonally adjusted annual rate).
- In the last year, CFS Divisia M4 grew by 2.7% (seasonally adjusted annual rate).
- In the last 2 years, CFS Divisia M4 grew by 4.0% (seasonally adjusted annual rate).
- In the last 3 years, CFS Divisia M4 grew by 2.8% (seasonally adjusted annual rate).
- In the last 4 years, CFS Divisia M4 grew by 1.9% (seasonally adjusted annual rate).



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Figure 11 - Components of CFS Divisia M4 (Asset Levels in Billions of Dollars)

	Divisia M1 (DM1)					Additional Components in DM2					Additional Components in DM3			Added into DM4-	Added into DM4
	Currency	Traveler's Checks	Demand Deposits *	OCDs at Commercial Banks *	OCDs at Thrift Institutions *	Savings Deposits at Commercial Banks *	Savings Deposits at Thrift Institutions *	Retail Money-Market Funds	Small Time Deposits at Commercial Banks	Small Time Deposits at Thrifts	Institutional Money-Market Funds	Large Time Deposits	Repurchase Agreements	Commercial Paper	T-Bills
Dec-11	1,001	4	1,258	400	300	4,363	866	661	538	229	1,763	1,492	1,709	938	1,534
Jan-12	1,010	4	1,295	398	298	4,423	868	656	534	222	1,755	1,481	1,772	976	1,581
Feb-12	1,019	4	1,289	400	305	4,496	855	648	533	212	1,744	1,478	1,817	964	1,563
Mar-12	1,029	4	1,293	402	306	4,532	863	643	524	207	1,752	1,471	1,812	937	1,584
Apr-12	1,035	4	1,279	389	301	4,608	878	643	515	205	1,740	1,472	1,778	951	1,580
May-12	1,040	4	1,275	391	301	4,640	889	639	505	202	1,738	1,463	1,715	971	1,604
Jun-12	1,047	4	1,293	386	302	4,692	893	633	498	200	1,731	1,470	1,789	966	1,627
Jul-12	1,053	4	1,391	405	311	4,654	888	628	492	196	1,733	1,487	1,797	1,000	1,625
Aug-12	1,059	4	1,415	408	314	4,690	891	626	485	193	1,745	1,496	1,743	997	1,644
Sep-12	1,068	4	1,463	403	318	4,721	890	623	479	190	1,746	1,489	1,807	976	1,658
Oct-12	1,076	4	1,486	408	316	4,752	893	623	470	186	1,739	1,484	1,769	968	1,660
Nov-12	1,083	4	1,468	399	320	4,908	825	629	465	180	1,732	1,484	1,826	984	1,674
Dec-12	1,090	4	1,505	408	328	4,969	832	639	456	177	1,743	1,514	1,872	1,010	1,640
Jan-13	1,097	4	1,513	420	328	4,961	845	651	448	176	1,766	1,530	1,837	1,081	1,664
Feb-13	1,100	4	1,523	415	333	4,972	855	638	442	173	1,765	1,545	1,756	1,045	1,684
Mar-13	1,105	4	1,519	412	337	5,029	864	638	443	169	1,756	1,536	1,716	999	1,679
Apr-13	1,111	4	1,539	410	331	5,046	870	637	440	166	1,758	1,517	1,757	994	1,659
May-13	1,117	4	1,540	410	332	5,078	881	632	434	162	1,754	1,528	1,733	1,021	1,616
Jun-13	1,124	4	1,537	406	334	5,123	885	643	424	159	1,757	1,548	1,722	998	1,610
Jul-13	1,131	4	1,576	415	342	5,129	882	649	419	154	1,765	1,566	1,673	983	1,606
Aug-13	1,138	4	1,572	411	342	5,188	888	646	417	150	1,764	1,559	1,639	982	1,614
Sep-13	1,145	4	1,595	419	344	5,201	886	648	412	149	1,788	1,578	1,641	1,010	1,580
Oct-13	1,151	4	1,631	413	341	5,267	892	648	408	146	1,785	1,552	1,609	1,053	1,585
Nov-13	1,153	4	1,605	410	344	5,315	894	637	404	144	1,790	1,578	1,539	1,057	1,590
Dec-13	1,160	4	1,647	415	345	5,319	892	632	403	142	1,780	1,585	1,549	1,038	1,597
Jan-14	1,165	3	1,689	420	346	5,330	897	628	393	140	1,774	1,617	1,499	1,007	1,542

Note: Four components are not included, because they ended in Aug. '91 (MMDAs at commercial banks, MMDAs at thrifts, savings deposits at commercial banks excluding MMDAs, savings deposits at thrifts excluding MMDAs).

*Sweeps adjusted.



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Figure 12 - Components of CFS Divisia M4 (Year-Over-Year Growth Rates)

	Divisia M1 (DM1)					Additional Components in DM2					Additional Components in DM3			Added into DM4-	Added into DM4
	Currency	Traveler's Checks	Demand Deposits *	OCDs at Commercial Banks *	OCDs at Thrift Institutions *	Savings Deposits at Commercial Banks *	Savings Deposits at Thrift Institutions *	Retail Money-Market Funds	Small Time Deposits at Commercial Banks	Small Time Deposits at Thrifts	Institutional Money-Market Funds	Large Time Deposits	Repurchase Agreements	Commercial Paper	T-Bills
Dec-11	9.0%	-8.5%	30.7%	-10.4%	-2.0%	16.6%	10.4%	-1.8%	-18.1%	-15.5%	-6.9%	-13.5%	-3.5%	-9.6%	-14.6%
Jan-12	9.4%	-10.6%	31.7%	-9.4%	-2.8%	17.0%	9.5%	-2.0%	-17.0%	-16.3%	-4.8%	-13.7%	0.2%	-0.2%	-13.9%
Feb-12	9.6%	-8.7%	29.3%	-8.5%	-0.7%	17.8%	6.2%	-2.8%	-15.9%	-18.9%	-4.3%	-14.0%	1.1%	-6.5%	-7.8%
Mar-12	9.6%	-10.9%	28.3%	-8.0%	-0.3%	17.8%	5.7%	-3.1%	-15.8%	-20.2%	-5.2%	-15.0%	-1.7%	-12.9%	-2.6%
Apr-12	9.2%	-10.9%	25.8%	-8.0%	-3.4%	17.8%	6.9%	-2.8%	-16.1%	-20.2%	-7.3%	-16.0%	-3.8%	-18.6%	-1.7%
May-12	8.7%	-13.0%	21.9%	-8.4%	-1.3%	18.1%	6.8%	-3.2%	-16.2%	-20.3%	-8.4%	-18.2%	-10.0%	-17.4%	2.5%
Jun-12	8.6%	-11.1%	22.7%	-10.3%	0.4%	17.1%	7.1%	-4.2%	-15.9%	-20.1%	-7.7%	-15.3%	0.1%	-17.5%	4.8%
Jul-12	8.5%	-11.1%	24.6%	-3.5%	4.6%	12.4%	5.3%	-4.9%	-15.5%	-20.5%	-5.8%	-10.1%	0.0%	-12.1%	6.8%
Aug-12	8.5%	-13.3%	14.7%	-0.9%	6.9%	10.8%	5.1%	-7.3%	-14.9%	-20.4%	-0.2%	-3.5%	-4.5%	-8.7%	11.4%
Sep-12	8.7%	-11.4%	17.7%	-0.9%	8.2%	10.9%	4.8%	-6.7%	-14.5%	-20.7%	-1.1%	-3.7%	0.4%	-5.1%	10.5%
Oct-12	9.2%	-11.4%	18.4%	1.7%	6.5%	11.0%	4.6%	-7.1%	-14.5%	-20.8%	-1.4%	-2.6%	-0.4%	-5.0%	9.6%
Nov-12	8.9%	-9.3%	16.3%	-1.3%	7.0%	13.7%	-4.0%	-5.5%	-14.3%	-22.4%	-1.4%	-1.5%	1.5%	-0.9%	11.0%
Dec-12	8.9%	-11.6%	19.6%	2.1%	9.0%	13.9%	-3.9%	-3.3%	-15.3%	-22.8%	-1.2%	1.5%	9.5%	7.7%	6.9%
Jan-13	8.6%	-9.5%	16.9%	5.5%	10.2%	12.2%	-2.6%	-0.8%	-16.1%	-20.9%	0.6%	3.3%	3.7%	10.7%	5.2%
Feb-13	7.9%	-9.5%	18.1%	3.9%	9.3%	10.6%	0.0%	-1.5%	-17.0%	-18.4%	1.2%	4.6%	-3.4%	8.4%	7.7%
Mar-13	7.4%	-7.3%	17.5%	2.5%	10.3%	11.0%	0.1%	-0.8%	-15.4%	-18.3%	0.3%	4.4%	-5.3%	6.6%	6.0%
Apr-13	7.3%	-9.8%	20.3%	5.5%	10.0%	9.5%	-0.9%	-0.9%	-14.5%	-19.0%	1.1%	3.1%	-1.2%	4.5%	5.0%
May-13	7.4%	-7.5%	20.8%	4.9%	10.4%	9.4%	-0.8%	-1.0%	-14.2%	-19.7%	0.9%	4.5%	1.1%	5.1%	0.8%
Jun-13	7.4%	-7.5%	18.9%	5.0%	10.7%	9.2%	-0.9%	1.5%	-14.8%	-20.5%	1.5%	5.3%	-3.8%	3.3%	-1.1%
Jul-13	7.5%	-10.0%	13.3%	2.6%	9.9%	10.2%	-0.7%	3.5%	-14.7%	-21.4%	1.9%	5.3%	-6.9%	-1.7%	-1.1%
Aug-13	7.4%	-7.7%	11.1%	0.9%	9.0%	10.6%	-0.4%	3.2%	-14.0%	-22.1%	1.1%	4.2%	-5.9%	-1.5%	-1.8%
Sep-13	7.2%	-7.7%	9.0%	4.0%	8.2%	10.2%	-0.4%	3.9%	-13.8%	-21.6%	2.4%	5.9%	-9.2%	3.5%	-4.7%
Oct-13	6.9%	-7.7%	9.7%	1.3%	7.9%	10.8%	-0.1%	4.0%	-13.1%	-21.4%	2.6%	4.6%	-9.0%	8.8%	-4.5%
Nov-13	6.5%	-10.3%	9.3%	2.6%	7.5%	8.3%	8.3%	1.4%	-13.2%	-20.1%	3.3%	6.3%	-15.7%	7.3%	-5.0%
Dec-13	6.4%	-7.9%	9.4%	1.8%	5.2%	7.0%	7.3%	-1.0%	-11.5%	-19.9%	2.1%	4.7%	-17.2%	2.8%	-2.6%
Jan-14	6.3%	-10.5%	11.6%	0.0%	5.4%	7.4%	6.1%	-3.5%	-12.2%	-20.4%	0.5%	5.7%	-18.4%	-6.9%	-7.3%

Note: Four components are not included, because they ended in Aug. '91 (MMDAs at commercial banks, MMDAs at thrifts, savings deposits at commercial banks excluding MMDAs, savings deposits at thrifts excluding MMDAs).

*Sweeps adjusted.



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Figure 13 - CFS Divisia M4 Growth-Rate Weights (Based on Average of Contemporaneous and Previous Months)

	Divisia M1 (DM1)					Additional Components in DM2					Additional Components in DM3			Added into DM4-	Added into DM4
	Currency	Traveler's Checks	Demand Deposits *	OCDs at Commercial Banks *	OCDs at Thrift Institutions *	Savings Deposits at Commercial Banks *	Savings Deposits at Thrift Institutions *	Retail Money-Market Funds	Small Time Deposits at Commercial Banks	Small Time Deposits at Thrifts	Institutional Money-Market Funds	Large Time Deposits	Repurchase Agreements	Commercial Paper	T-Bills
Dec-11	6.1%	0.0%	7.7%	2.4%	1.7%	25.6%	4.7%	4.0%	3.1%	1.2%	10.7%	8.0%	10.2%	5.3%	9.3%
Jan-12	6.1%	0.0%	7.8%	2.4%	1.7%	25.9%	4.7%	4.0%	3.0%	1.2%	10.6%	8.0%	10.0%	5.2%	9.4%
Feb-12	6.1%	0.0%	7.8%	2.4%	1.7%	26.1%	4.7%	3.9%	3.0%	1.1%	10.5%	8.0%	10.1%	5.2%	9.2%
Mar-12	6.2%	0.0%	7.8%	2.4%	1.8%	26.3%	4.7%	3.9%	3.0%	1.1%	10.4%	8.0%	10.1%	5.2%	9.1%
Apr-12	6.3%	0.0%	7.8%	2.4%	1.7%	26.6%	4.8%	3.9%	3.0%	1.0%	10.5%	7.9%	9.8%	5.1%	9.2%
May-12	6.4%	0.0%	7.8%	2.4%	1.7%	27.0%	4.8%	3.9%	2.9%	1.0%	10.5%	7.9%	9.4%	5.2%	9.3%
Jun-12	6.4%	0.0%	7.9%	2.3%	1.7%	27.1%	4.9%	3.8%	2.8%	1.0%	10.4%	7.9%	9.3%	5.2%	9.3%
Jul-12	6.3%	0.0%	8.1%	2.4%	1.7%	27.0%	4.8%	3.7%	2.8%	1.0%	10.3%	7.9%	9.5%	5.2%	9.3%
Aug-12	6.3%	0.0%	8.3%	2.4%	1.8%	26.8%	4.8%	3.7%	2.7%	1.0%	10.2%	8.0%	9.4%	5.3%	9.2%
Sep-12	6.3%	0.0%	8.5%	2.4%	1.8%	26.8%	4.8%	3.6%	2.7%	1.0%	10.2%	8.0%	9.3%	5.3%	9.2%
Oct-12	6.3%	0.0%	8.7%	2.4%	1.8%	27.0%	4.8%	3.6%	2.7%	0.9%	10.2%	8.0%	9.0%	5.2%	9.3%
Nov-12	6.4%	0.0%	8.7%	2.4%	1.8%	27.4%	4.6%	3.6%	2.6%	0.9%	10.1%	7.9%	9.1%	5.1%	9.3%
Dec-12	6.3%	0.0%	8.6%	2.3%	1.8%	27.8%	4.4%	3.6%	2.6%	0.9%	10.0%	7.9%	9.3%	5.2%	9.2%
Jan-13	6.3%	0.0%	8.7%	2.4%	1.8%	27.4%	4.4%	3.7%	2.5%	0.9%	10.0%	8.0%	9.5%	5.4%	9.1%
Feb-13	6.3%	0.0%	8.7%	2.4%	1.8%	27.2%	4.5%	3.7%	2.5%	0.9%	10.0%	8.1%	9.5%	5.5%	9.1%
Mar-13	6.3%	0.0%	8.7%	2.4%	1.8%	27.4%	4.5%	3.6%	2.5%	0.8%	10.0%	8.2%	9.1%	5.4%	9.2%
Apr-13	6.4%	0.0%	8.8%	2.3%	1.8%	27.6%	4.6%	3.6%	2.5%	0.8%	10.0%	8.1%	9.0%	5.2%	9.2%
May-13	6.4%	0.0%	8.9%	2.3%	1.8%	27.6%	4.6%	3.6%	2.4%	0.8%	10.0%	8.0%	9.2%	5.3%	9.1%
Jun-13	6.4%	0.0%	8.8%	2.3%	1.8%	27.7%	4.6%	3.6%	2.4%	0.8%	10.0%	8.0%	9.4%	5.3%	9.0%
Jul-13	6.4%	0.0%	8.9%	2.3%	1.8%	27.8%	4.6%	3.7%	2.3%	0.8%	10.0%	8.1%	9.3%	5.2%	8.9%
Aug-13	6.4%	0.0%	8.9%	2.3%	1.8%	27.9%	4.6%	3.7%	2.3%	0.7%	9.9%	8.1%	9.1%	5.2%	8.9%
Sep-13	6.4%	0.0%	8.9%	2.3%	1.8%	28.0%	4.6%	3.6%	2.3%	0.7%	10.0%	8.2%	8.9%	5.3%	8.9%
Oct-13	6.5%	0.0%	9.1%	2.3%	1.8%	28.0%	4.6%	3.6%	2.2%	0.7%	10.0%	8.1%	8.7%	5.4%	8.7%
Nov-13	6.5%	0.0%	9.2%	2.3%	1.8%	28.1%	4.6%	3.6%	2.2%	0.7%	10.1%	8.1%	8.3%	5.5%	8.7%
Dec-13	6.6%	0.0%	9.2%	2.3%	1.9%	28.1%	4.7%	3.6%	2.2%	0.7%	10.1%	8.2%	8.3%	5.5%	8.7%
Jan-14	6.6%	0.0%	9.5%	2.3%	1.9%	28.2%	4.6%	3.5%	2.2%	0.7%	10.0%	8.3%	8.3%	5.3%	8.6%
12 Mo Chg.	0.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.2%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	-1.2%	-0.1%	-0.5%

Note: The growth-rate Divisia weights are the arithmetic average of the component's contemporaneous expenditure share and the asset's expenditure share for the prior month. The expenditure shares are each component's share in the sum of the products of each component's quantity and user-cost price.

*Sweeps adjusted.



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Figure 14 - Weighted Contributions to Divisia M4 Growth (12-Month Moving Average of Monthly Contributions at Annual Rates)

	Divisia M1 (DM1)					Additional Components in DM2					Additional Components in DM3			Added into DM4-	Added into DM4
	Currency	Traveler's Checks	Demand Deposits *	OCDs at Commercial Banks *	OCDs at Thrift Institutions *	Savings Deposits at Commercial Banks *	Savings Deposits at Thrift Institutions *	Retail Money Market Funds	Small Time Deposits at Commercial Banks	Small Time Deposits at Thrifts	Institutional Money-Market Funds	Large Time Deposits	Repurchase Agreements	Commercial Paper	T-Bills
Dec-11	0.5%	0.0%	1.8%	-0.3%	0.0%	3.7%	0.4%	-0.1%	-0.7%	-0.2%	-0.8%	-1.2%	-0.4%	-0.5%	-1.6%
Jan-12	0.5%	0.0%	1.9%	-0.3%	0.0%	3.8%	0.4%	-0.1%	-0.6%	-0.2%	-0.5%	-1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	-1.5%
Feb-12	0.5%	0.0%	1.8%	-0.2%	0.0%	4.0%	0.3%	-0.1%	-0.6%	-0.3%	-0.5%	-1.3%	0.1%	-0.4%	-0.8%
Mar-12	0.6%	0.0%	1.7%	-0.2%	0.0%	4.0%	0.2%	-0.1%	-0.6%	-0.3%	-0.6%	-1.4%	-0.2%	-0.8%	-0.2%
Apr-12	0.5%	0.0%	1.6%	-0.2%	-0.1%	4.1%	0.3%	-0.1%	-0.6%	-0.3%	-0.8%	-1.5%	-0.4%	-1.2%	-0.2%
May-12	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%	-0.2%	0.0%	4.2%	0.3%	-0.1%	-0.6%	-0.3%	-1.0%	-1.7%	-1.1%	-1.1%	0.2%
Jun-12	0.5%	0.0%	1.5%	-0.3%	0.0%	4.0%	0.3%	-0.2%	-0.5%	-0.3%	-0.9%	-1.4%	0.0%	-1.1%	0.4%
Jul-12	0.5%	0.0%	1.7%	-0.1%	0.1%	3.0%	0.2%	-0.2%	-0.5%	-0.3%	-0.6%	-0.9%	0.0%	-0.8%	0.6%
Aug-12	0.5%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	2.7%	0.2%	-0.3%	-0.5%	-0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	-0.5%	-0.5%	1.0%
Sep-12	0.5%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.1%	2.7%	0.2%	-0.3%	-0.5%	-0.3%	-0.1%	-0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.9%
Oct-12	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.1%	2.7%	0.2%	-0.3%	-0.5%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.2%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.9%
Nov-12	0.5%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.1%	3.4%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.3%	-0.1%	-0.1%	0.1%	-0.1%	1.0%
Dec-12	0.5%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.2%	3.5%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.5%	-0.3%	-0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%
Jan-13	0.5%	0.0%	1.3%	0.1%	0.2%	3.1%	-0.1%	0.0%	-0.5%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%
Feb-13	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%	0.1%	0.2%	2.7%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.5%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	-0.4%	0.4%	0.7%
Mar-13	0.4%	0.0%	1.3%	0.1%	0.2%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.5%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	-0.5%	0.3%	0.5%
Apr-13	0.4%	0.0%	1.5%	0.1%	0.2%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%	0.2%	0.4%
May-13	0.5%	0.0%	1.6%	0.1%	0.2%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%
Jun-13	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%	0.1%	0.2%	2.4%	-0.1%	0.1%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	-0.4%	0.2%	-0.1%
Jul-13	0.5%	0.0%	1.1%	0.1%	0.2%	2.7%	0.0%	0.1%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	-0.7%	-0.1%	-0.1%
Aug-13	0.5%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.2%	2.8%	0.0%	0.1%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	-0.6%	-0.1%	-0.2%
Sep-13	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	2.7%	0.0%	0.1%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	-0.9%	0.2%	-0.4%
Oct-13	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	2.8%	0.0%	0.1%	-0.3%	-0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	-0.9%	0.4%	-0.4%
Nov-13	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	2.2%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.3%	-0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	-1.5%	0.4%	-0.5%
Dec-13	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	1.9%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	-1.7%	0.1%	-0.2%
Jan-14	0.4%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	2.0%	0.3%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	-1.8%	-0.4%	-0.7%

Note: This table shows the contribution of each component over the trailing 12 months. The Divisia index is a chain-weighted calculation, based on growth-rates and weights relative to the prior months. This table shows the 12-month moving average of the monthly contributions. These calculations on this page are based on continuous annual percent changes (using natural logs).

*Sweeps adjusted.



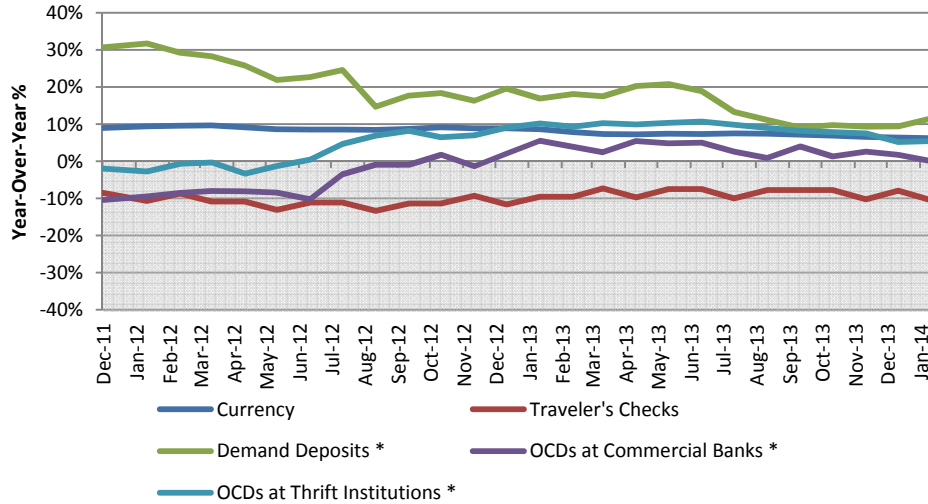
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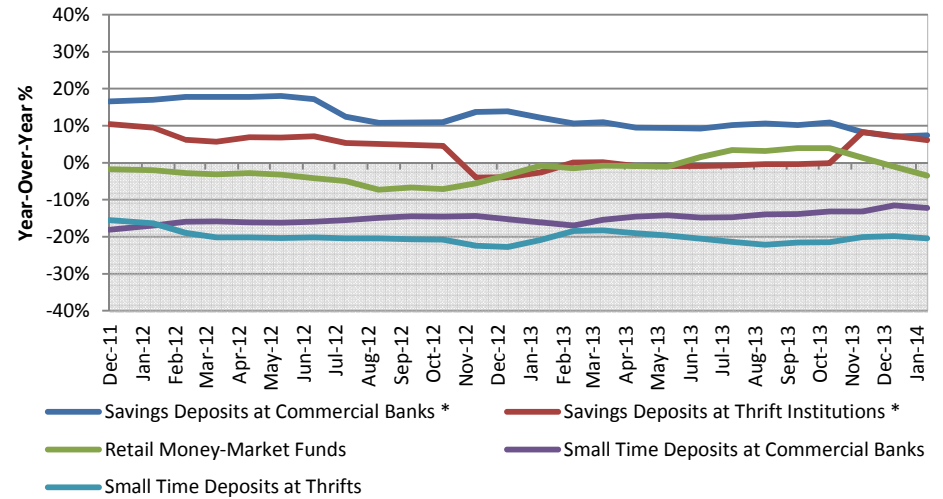
Figure 15 - Unweighted Components of CFS Divisia M4 (Year-Over-Year Growth Rates)

All charts share the same vertical axis range for comparison purposes. Gray area highlights negative growth.

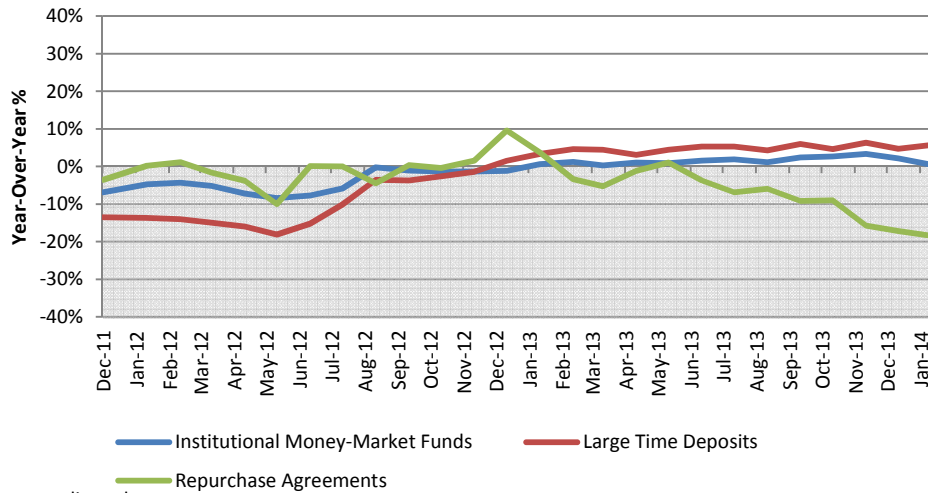
DM1 Components



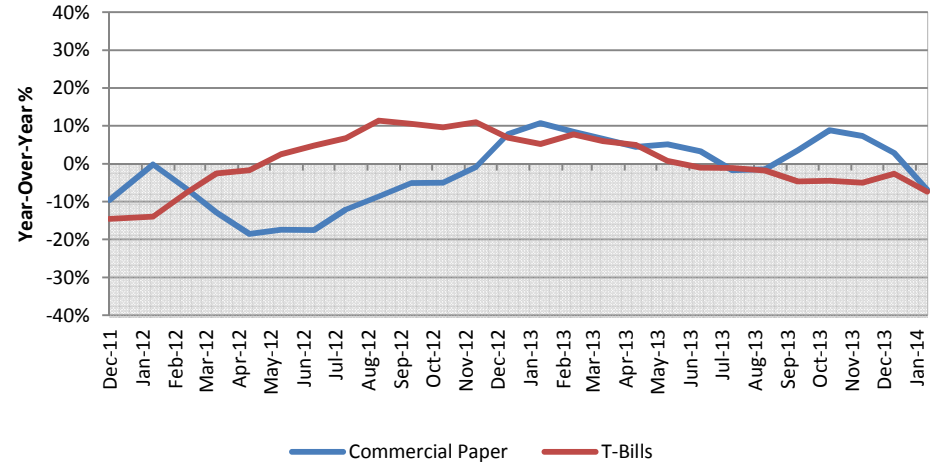
Additional DM2 Components (That Are Not in DM1)



Additional DM3 Components (That Are Not in DM2)



Additional DM4 Components (That Are Not in DM3)



* Sweeps adjusted.



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Introduction to CFS Divisia Monetary Aggregates

Conventional money-supply measures are not adjusted to account for differences in the degree to which various assets actually serve as money, and hence implicitly assume that all assets in the aggregates contribute equally to the economy's monetary services. This assumption has not been reasonable since monetary assets began yielding interest over a half century ago. Divisia measures, using a mathematical formula derived by the famous 20th-century French economist, Francois Divisia, are a weighted aggregate, providing a more accurate picture of what is really happening to the economy's monetary service flow. The growth-rate weights for each component asset are based on their expenditure shares, with expenditures within the shares evaluated with user-cost pricing. The user-cost prices measure the interest foregone by owning the asset in question, instead of the higher, expected, benchmark rate, defined to be the rate of return on pure investment capital, providing no monetary services.

When their components are properly weighted, the broadest monetary aggregates (DM3, DM4-, and DM4) are almost always the best monetary aggregates, with DM4 commonly being the most useful of the three. As a result, this report focuses on the broadest, CFS Divisia aggregate (DM4). See W. A. Barnett, "The Optimal Level of Monetary Aggregation," *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking*, November 1982.⁶ But we nevertheless provide the narrower CFS Divisia aggregates for comparison.

The CFS Divisia indexes in this release were developed by Professor William A. Barnett, based on his decades of work studying and refining Divisia measures of money supply, in accordance with the latest advances in economic measurement, modern economic aggregation theory, and state-of-the-art economic index-number theory. The Divisia formula for aggregating over imperfect substitutes was adapted for monetary and financial aggregation by W. A. Barnett in his seminal paper, "Economic Monetary Aggregates: An Application of Index Number and Aggregation Theory," *Journal of Econometrics*, September 1980, pp. 6-10.⁷ For more information about the history and methodology in this large literature, see <http://www.centerforfinancialstability.org/amfm.php>.

We consider the St. Louis Fed's MSI (monetary services index) Divisia aggregates to be an admirable and important contribution to public information, and we are indebted to the St. Louis Fed for helping us develop our Divisia monetary aggregates. Our narrowest Divisia monetary aggregates are similar to the St. Louis Fed's MSI Divisia aggregates, which are available only as narrow aggregates. However, we use a different benchmark interest-rate assumption, based on the recently introduced Bank of Israel formula. Since the Divisia quantity-index formula is relatively robust to the benchmark rate,

⁶ Reprinted in W. A. Barnett and A. Serletis, *The Theory of Monetary Aggregation*, Elsevier, 2000, chapter 7, pp. 125-149. Also see W. A. Barnett, *Getting It Wrong: How Faulty Monetary Statistics Undermine the Fed, the Financial System, and the Economy*, MIT Press, 2012, section 4.4, pp. 143-144.

⁷ Reprinted in W. A. Barnett and A. Serletis, *The Theory of Monetary Aggregation*, chapter 2, pp. 11-48. Also see W. A. Barnett, *Getting It Wrong: How Faulty Monetary Statistics Undermine the Fed, the Financial System, and the Economy*, appendix A, pp. 159-215.



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the CFS narrow Divisia quantity indexes can be expected usually to behave similarly to the St. Louis Fed's MSI Divisia aggregates; but the CFS and St. Louis Fed's corresponding user-cost price aggregates behave very differently. For more information about the St. Louis Fed's MSI, see <http://research.stlouisfed.org/msi/> and <http://research.stlouisfed.org/fred2/release?rid=62&soid=4>.

The broad Divisia monetary aggregates, DM3, DM4-, and DM4, are available only from the CFS, since no other source currently exists for broad Divisia monetary aggregates for the US.

CFS Divisia Resources on the Center for Financial Stability Site

See www.centerforfinancialstability.org/amfm.php for more information about the following topics:

- Introduction to Advances in Monetary and Financial Measurement (Divisia)
- Monetary Data for the US: including methodology, data sources, and key takeaway points
- International Advances in Monetary and Financial Measurement: Divisia and Fisher-ideal monetary aggregates for a vast number of countries throughout the world
- Library: Key articles and books regarding advances in monetary and financial measurement

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CFS balances the big picture and financial market mechanics; serves as a private sector check on government actions; integrates finance, law, and economics; and supplements research with a community of public officials, academics, and market participants.

The organization's website is www.CenterforFinancialStability.org.

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